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of 19.2.2025

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# ETA-10/0385

English version prepared by ZAG

#### **General Part**

Technical Assessment Body issuing the European Technical Assessment

**European Technical** 

**Assessment** 

Trade name of the construction product

Product family to which the construction product belongs

Manufacturer

**Manufacturing plant** 

This European Technical Assessment contains

This European Technical Assessment is issued in according to Regulation (EU) No 305/2011, on the basis of

This Assessment replaces

**ZAG** 

**DESA-FIX FTBC A4** 

33: Torque controlled expansion anchor made of stainless steel of sizes M8, M10, M12 and M16 for use in concrete

Desarrollos Especiales de Sistemas de Anclaje S.A. C/Basters 29 PI Palau del Reig 43800 Valls - Tarragona Spain

**DESA Plant 1** 

13 pages including 3 annexes, which form an integral part of the document

EAD 330232-01-0601, edition December 2019

ETA-10/0385 issued on 11.8.2015

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#### **Specific Parts**

#### 1 Technical description of the product

The DESA-FIX FTBC A4 in the ranges of M8, M10, M12 and M16 is an anchor made of stainless steel, which is placed into a drilled hole and anchored by torque-controlled expansion.

For the installed anchor see Figure given in Annex A (1/2).

## 2 Specification of the intended use(s) in accordance with the applicable European Assessment Document (hereinafter EAD)

The performances given in Chapter 3 are only valid if the anchor is used in compliance with the specifications and conditions given in Annex B.

The provisions made in this European Technical Assessment are based on an assumed working life of the anchor of 50 years. The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the manufacturer, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.

### 3 Performance of the product and references to the methods used for this assessment

#### 3.1 Mechanical resistance and stability (BWR 1)

The basic work requirements for mechanical resistance and stability are listed in Annexes C (1/6) and C (2/6) for static and quasi-static loading and in Annexes C (3/6) and C (4/6) for seismic performance.

#### 3.2 Safety in case of fire (BWR 2)

The basic work requirements for safety in case of fire are listed in Annex C (5/6 and C (6/6).

#### 3.3 General aspects relating to fitness for use

Durability and serviceability are only ensured if specifications of intended use according to Annex B (1/2) are kept.

4 Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (hereinafter AVCP) system applied, with reference to its legal base

According to the decision 96/582/EC of the European Commission<sup>1</sup> the system of assessment and verification of constancy of performance (see Annex V to regulation (EU) No 305/2011) 1 apply.

5 Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system, as provided for on the applicable EAD

Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system are laid down in chapter 3 of EAD 330232-01-0601.

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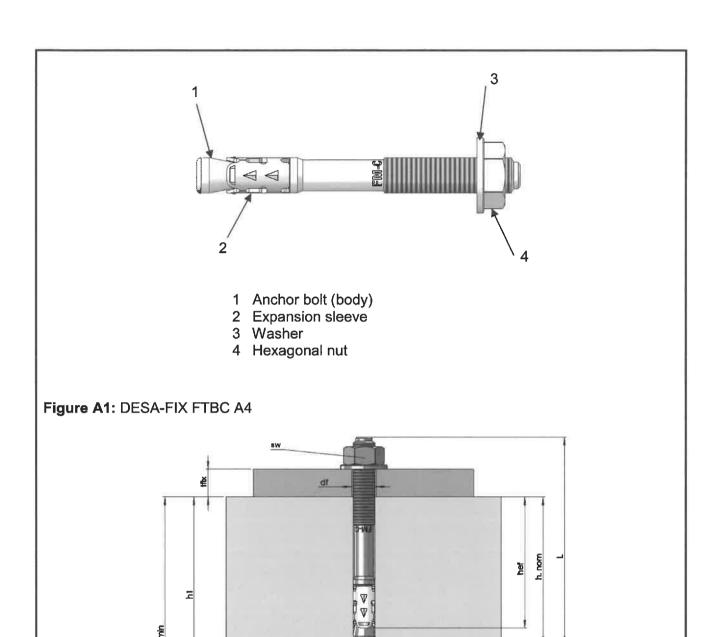
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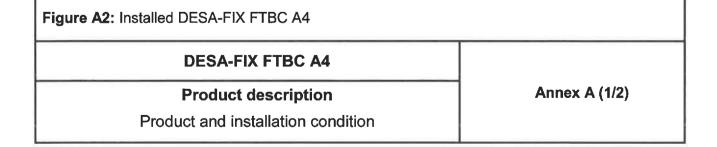
Franc Capuder, M.Sc., Research Engineer

Head of Service of TAB

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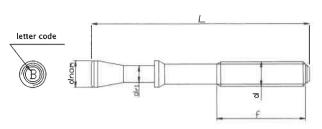


Table A1: Dimensions and marking

	dxL	Marking	Letter code ID	L (mm)	d <sub>nom</sub> (mm)	d <sub>r1</sub> (mm)	f (mm)
	M8x68	FM-C 8/4 A4	A	68			30
	M8x75	FM-C 8/10 A4	В	75	1		30
8	M8x90	FM-C 8/25 A4	С	90	8	5,8	40
Σ	M8x115	FM-C 8/50 A4	D	115	7 8	5,8	60
	M8x135	FM-C 8/70 A4	E	135	1		80
	M8x165	FM-C 8/100 A4	G	165			80
	M10x90	FM-C 10/10 A4	Α	90			40
	M10x105	FM-C 10/25 A4	В	105	1		55
M10	M10x115	FM-C 10/35 A4	С	115	10	7,4	55
Ž	M10x135	FM-C 10/55 A4	D	135			85
	M10x155	FM-C 10/75 A4	E	155			85
	M10x185	FM-C 10/105 A4	F	185			85
	M12x110	FM-C 12/10 A4	A	110			65
	M12x120	FM-C 12/20 A4	В	120			65
M12	M12x130	FM-C 12/30 A4	P	130	12	8,8	65
È	M12x145	FM-C 12/45 A4	С	145	12	0,0	85
	M12x170	FM-C 12/70 A4	D	170			85
	M12x200	FM-C 12/100 A4	E	200			85
	M16x130	FM-C 16/10 A4	Α	130			65
M16	M16x150	FM-C 16/30 A4	В	150	16	11,8	85
Ž	M16x185	FM-C 16/60 A4	С	185	10	11,0	85
	M16x220	FM-C 16/100 A4	D	220			85

#### Table A2: Materials

Part	Component	Material	Coating
1	Anchor body (bolt)	Stainless steel acc. to EN 10088-3	
2	Expansion sleeve	Stainless steel acc. to EN 10088-2	*
3	Washer	DIN 125/1 A4 (normal), DIN 9021 A4 (large) Stainless steel AISI 316 similar acc. to EN 10088-2	
4	Hexagonal nut	DIN 934 A4-80 Stainless Steel AISI 316 similar acc. to ISO 3506-2	*

<sup>\*</sup>Functional coating

DESA-FIX FTBC A4	
Product description	Annex A (2/2)
Dimensions, marking and materials	

#### Specifications of intended use

#### Anchorages subjected to:

Static, quasi static, seismic load and fire.

#### Base materials:

- Cracked and non-cracked concrete.
- Reinforced and unreinforced normal weight concrete of strength class C20/25 at minimum and C50/60 at maximum according to EN 206:2013+A2:2021.

#### **Use conditions (Environmental conditions):**

• The anchor may be used in concrete subject to dry internal conditions and also in concrete subject to external atmospheric exposure (including industrial and marine environment), or exposure in permanent damp internal conditions, if no particular aggressive conditions exist.

Note: Particular aggressive conditions are e.g. permanent, alternating immersion in seawater or splash zone of seawater, chloride atmosphere of indoor swimming pools or atmosphere with extreme chemical pollution (e.g. desulphurization plants or road tunnels where de-icing materials are used

#### Design:

- Anchorages are designed under the responsibility of an engineer experienced in anchorages and concrete work.
- Anchorages under static and quasi-static actions are designed in accordance EN 1992-4:2018.
- For seismic application the anchorages are designed in accordance with EN 1992-4:2018, Annex C.
- For application with resistance under fire exposure the anchorages are designed in accordance with method given in EN 1992-4:2018, Annex D.
- Verifiable calculation notes and drawings are prepared taking into account of the load to be anchored. The position of the anchor is indicated on the design drawings (e.g. position of the anchor relative to reinforcement or to supports, etc.).

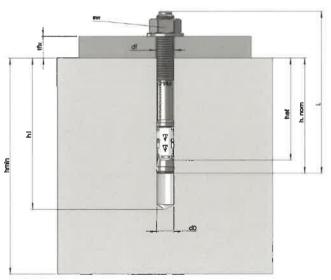
#### Installation:

- Anchor installation carried out by appropriately qualified personnel and under supervision of the person responsible for technical matters of the site.
- Use of the anchor only supplied by the manufacturer without exchanging the components of an anchor.
- Anchor installation in accordance with the manufacturer's specification and drawings and using the appropriate tools.
- Checks before placing the anchor to ensure that the strength class of the concrete in which the anchor is to be placed is in the rang given and is not lower that of the concrete to which the characteristic loads apply for.
- Check of concrete being well compacted, e.g. without significant voids.
- Effective anchorage depth, edge distances and spacing not less than the specified values without minus tolerances.
- · Hole drilling by hammer drill.
- Cleaning of the hole of drilling dust.
- Positioning of the drill holes without damaging the reinforcement.
- Application of specified torque moment using a calibrated torque wrench.
- In case of aborted hole, drilling of new hole at a minimum distance of twice the depth of the aborted hole, or smaller distance provided the aborted drill hole is filled with high strength mortar and no shear or oblique tension loads in the direction of aborted hole.

DESA-FIX FTBC A4	
	Annov B (1/2)
Intended use	Annex B (1/2)
Specifications	

Table B1: Installation data

	d×1	ID	₫ <sub>4</sub> (mm)	d <sub>e</sub> (mm)	A <sub>cf3TB</sub>	A <sub>zf</sub> AHI	Figures Nersite (mm)	tricement literature (mm)	h, h <sub>efSTE</sub>	h <sub>s</sub> h <sub>effier</sub> (mm)	A <sub>mpm</sub> A <sub>e(STE</sub> (mm)	h <sub>efAEI</sub>	k_in Refste	h <sub>win</sub> k <sub>efRED</sub>	T <sub>imat</sub>	SW (mm)
	M8 × 68	Α					4	18								
	M8 × 75	В					10	24								
M8	M8 × 90	С	,	_	48	34	25	39	70	56	54	40	100	80	20	13
IVIO	M8 × 115	D	8	9	46	34	50	64	70	96	54	40	100	80	20	13
	M8 × 135	E					70	84								
	M8 × 165	G					100	114								
	M10 × 90	Α					10	30								
	M10 × 105	В					25	45								
M10	M10 × 115	С	10	12	60	40	35	55	80	60	67	47	120	100	40	17
WIO	M10 × 135	D	10	12	60	40	55	75	80		•					''
	M10 × 155	Ε					75	95								
	M10 × 185	F					105	125								
	M12 × 110	Α					10	30								
	M12 × 120	В					20	40								
M12	M12 × 130	Р	12	14	72	52	30	50	100	80	81	61	150	120	60	19
141.2	M12 × 145	С	'-	'	12	02	45	65	100	00	01	۷,	100	120	50	"
	M12 × 170	D					70	90								
	M12 × 200	Е					100	120								
	M16 × 130	Α					10	30								
M16	M16 × 150	В	16	18	86	66	30	50	115	95	97	77	170	150	120	24
101	M16 × 185	С	10	10	00	00	60	80	110	30	91	,,	'''	100	120	
	M16 × 220	D					100	120								



# DESA-FIX FTBC A4 Intended use Annex B (2/2) Installation data

**Table C1:** Characteristic values for Tension loads in case of static and quasi-static loading for design acc. to EN 1992-4:2018

				••			mance		5540	
Essential char	acteristics			<b>18</b>	+	10		12	M16	
Installation no	ramatana		red	std	red	std	red	std	red	std
Installation pa d₀	Nominal diameter of drill bit	[mm]		8	1	0	1	2	1	6
h <sub>nom</sub>	Anchorage depth	[mm]	40	54	47	67	61	81	77	97
h <sub>ef</sub>	Effective anchorage depth	[mm]	34	48	40	60	52	72	66	86
I let	Minimum thickness of	hinni	34	40	40	00	JZ		00	00
h <sub>min</sub>	concrete member	[mm]	80	100	100	120	120	150	150	170
Tinst	Torque moment	[Nm]		20		0		60		20
Smin	Minimum spacing	[mm]	60	50	80	55	60	60	100	70
for c ≥	Edge distance	[mm]	60	50	70	70	80	80	130	100
Cmin	Minimum edge distance	[mm]	60	50	50	50	60	60	80	70
for s ≥	Spacing	[mm]	60	50	110	110	120	120	160	130
Tension steel	failure mode			``- <sub>-</sub>	= -					
N <sub>Rk,8</sub>	Characteristic tension steel failure	[kN]	17	7,2	28	3,0	39	9,5	71	,1
YMsN	Partial safety factor	[-]			-	1.	56			
Pull-out failure			-41 -77		- 22	75,745			TVA DE	- 11 8
N <sub>Rk,p</sub>	Characteristic pull-out failure in non-cracked concrete	[kN]	7	10	9	16	16	22	25	/1)
N <sub>Rk,p</sub>	Characteristic pull-out failure in cracked concrete	[kN]	4,5	6,5	7	10	/1)	13	16	26
Yinst		[-]		1		1	,0			
үм <sub>р</sub>	Partial safety factor	[-]					,5			
7mp Scr,N	Characteristic spacing	[mm]					h <sub>ef</sub>			
Ccr,N	Characteristic edge distance	[mm]					x h <sub>ef</sub>			
ψ <sub>C</sub> C30/37	Onaracteristic edge distance	[-]	1,14	1,22	1,22	1,20	1,11	1,12	1,20	1,19
ψ <sub>C</sub> C40/50	Increasing factor for N <sub>Rk,p</sub> in		1,26	1,41	1,41	1,37	1,21	1,12	1,37	1,34
	non-cracked concrete	[-]	1,36	+		1,57	1,29	1,31		
ψc C50/60	e failure mode	[-]	1,30	1,58	1,58	1,02	1,29	١٥١	1,52	1,48
Concrete Cond										11.70
Kor	Factor for cracked concrete EN 1992-4:2018 § 7.2.1.4	[-]				7	,7			
Kucr	Factor for un-cracked concrete EN 1992-4:2018 § 7.2.1.4	[-]				1	1			
УMc	Partial safety factor	[-]				1	,5			
Splitting failur				13.44	III GEI	1 -0.0	5 F3 A	V		
S <sub>cr,sp</sub>	Characteristic spacing	[mm]	102	150	120	180	156	216	198	258
C <sub>cr</sub> , sp	Characteristic edge distance	[mm]	51	75	60	90	78	108	99	129
ΥMsp	Partial safety factor	[-]				1	,5			
Displacement	under tension load									
	oncrete C20/25									
N	Service tension load	[kN]	3,3	4,8	4,3	7,6	7,6	10,5	11,9	18,7
 δ <sub>no</sub>	Short term displacement	[mm]	0,013	0,097	0,023	0,170	0,041	0,311	0,533	0,05
δn <sub>∞</sub>	Long term displacement	[mm]	1,550	2,188	1,148	2,460	2,558	1,978	2,116	2,15
On∞ Cracked concre		franti	1,000	2,100	1,170	2,700	2,000	1,010	2,110	د, ان
	Service tension load	[kN]	2,1	3,1	3,3	4,8	6,1	6,2	8,6	12,4
N	DOLTIOG TOTISTOTT TOUG	DVA	ا رڪ							
N δno	Short term displacement	[mm]	0,350	0,885	0,256	0,694	0,439	0,394	0,467	0,73

DESA-FIX FTBC A4

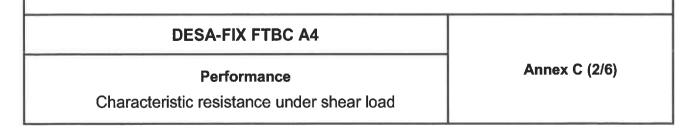
**Performance** 

Characteristic resistance under tension load

**Annex C (1/6)** 

**Table C2:** Characteristic values for Shear loads in case of static and quasi-static loading for design acc. to EN 1992-4:2018

			Performance										
Essential of	characteristics		M	18	M10		M12		M16				
			red	std	red	std	red	std	red	std			
Steel failui	re without lever arm	NE IN											
V <sub>Rk,s</sub>	Characteristic resistance	[kN]	15	,5	24	,4	31	,5	62	.,4			
ΥMs	Partial safety factor	[Nm]	1,3										
k <sub>7</sub>	Factor for considering ductility	[-]	1,0										
Steel failui	re with lever arm												
M <sup>0</sup> Rk,s	Characteristic resistance	[Nm]	2	4	49		85		216				
ΥMs	Partial safety factor	[mm]	1,3										
Concrete p	pryout failure			+ 7.									
k <sub>8</sub>	k-factor			1,0				2,0	0				
γмс	Partial safety factor	[-]				1	5						
Concrete e	edge failure						162 65		1-1-1				
lef	Effective length of anchor under shear load	[mm]	34	48	40	60	52	72	66	86			
d <sub>nom</sub>	Outside diameter of anchor	[mm]		3	1	0	1	2	1	6			
ΥМс	Partial safety factor	[-]				1	,5						
Displacem	ent under shear load									. K. W			
٧	Service shear load	[kN]	8,5		13,4		17,3		34,3				
δνο	Short term displacement	[mm]	1,0	)14	2,459		1,4	192	3,557				
δν∞	Long term displacement	[mm]	1,5	521	3,689		2,238		5,336				



**Table C3:** Characteristic resistance in case of seismic action for design acc. to EN 1992-4:2018, Annex C: Performance Category C1

·						Ancho	or size			
<b>Essential cha</b>	racteristics	N	18	M10		M12		M16		
			red	std	red	std	red	std	red	std
Tension - ste	el failure									
N <sub>Rk,s,seis,C1</sub>	Characteristic resistance C1	[kN]	1	17,2	1	28,0	1	39,5	1	71,1
γ <sub>Ms,N</sub> 1)	Partial safety factor	[-]				1,	56			
Tension - pul	l-out failure			V., 1	A 1-11		, , , ,	9.0		LX.
NRk,p,seis,C1	Characteristic resistance C1	[kN]	1	5,0	1	10,0	1	13,0	1	26,0
γ <sub>Mp,N</sub> 1)	Partial safety factor	[-]		*		1,0	52)	1-		
	e and splitting failure 3/									NO.
h <sub>ef</sub>	Effective anchorage depth	[mm]	1	48	1	60	1	72	1	86
үмс,N <sup>1)</sup>	Partial safety factor  yMsp,seis <sup>1)</sup>	[-]				1,	52)			
Shear - steel	failure without lever arm						100			
V <sub>Rk,s,seis,C1</sub>	Characteristic resistance C1	[kN]	1	10,4	1	15,9	1	18,3	1	44,9
γMs,V <sup>1)</sup>	Partial safety factor	[-]				1,	,3			
Concrete pryc	out and concrete edge failure 3)									
h <sub>ef</sub>	Effective anchorage depth	[mm]	1	48	1	60	1	72	- 1	86
γMc,V <sup>1)</sup>	Partial safety factor	[-]				1,5	52)	111		

<sup>1)</sup> In absence of other national regulations

DESA-FIX FTBC A4	
Performance	Annex C (3/6)
Characteristic resistance under seismic action Performance category C1	

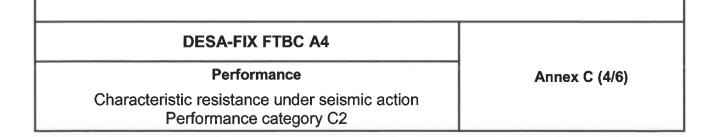
 $<sup>^{2)}</sup>$  The installation safety factor of  $\gamma_{inst}$  = 1,0 is included

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3)</sup> For concrete cone, splitting, pryout and edge failure, see EN 1992-4:2018

**Table C3:** Characteristic resistance in case of seismic action for design acc. to EN 1992-4:2018, Annex C: Performance Category C2

		Anchor size									
Essential characteristics				48	M10		M12		M16		
			red	std	red	std	red	std	red	std	
Tension - stee	I failure	,,					23 5			11.	
N <sub>Rk,s,seis,C2</sub> <sup>2)</sup>	Characteristic resistance C2	[kN]	1	17,2	1	28,0	1	39,5	1	71,1	
γ <sub>Ms,N</sub> 3)	Partial safety factor	[-]	1,56								
Tension - pull-	out failure	603	UT LE	E 73							
NRk,p,seis,C2	Characteristic resistance C2	[kN]	1	1,75	1	2,3	1	8,7	1	21,8	
γ <sub>Mp,N</sub> 3)	Partial safety factor	[-]				1,	5	1.			
δ <sub>N,sei(DLS)</sub> 1)2)	Displacement at DLS	[mm]	1	5,70	1	2,92	1	4,85	1	6,28	
δ <sub>N,sei</sub> (ULS) <sup>1)2)</sup>	Displacement at ULS	[mm]	- 1	18,47	1	15,80	1	15,66	1	21,04	
Shear - steel fa	ailure without lever arm										
V <sub>Rk,s,seis,C2</sub>	Characteristic resistance C2	[kN]	1	7,1	1	15,9	1	18,3	1	44,9	
γ <sub>Ms,V</sub> 3)	[-]	1,3									
δ <sub>V,sei(DLS)</sub> 1)2)	Displacement at DLS	[mm]	1	2,63	1_	2,37	1	5,15	1	5,99	
δv,sei(ULS) <sup>1)2)</sup>	Displacement at ULS	[mm]	1	7,80	1	4,08	1	9,69	1	10,71	

<sup>1)</sup> The listed displacement represent mean values



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2)</sup> A smaller displacement may be required in the design in the case of displacement sensitive fastenings or "rigid" supports. The characteristic resistance associated with such smaller displacement may be determined by linear interpolation or proportional reduction.

 $<sup>^{3)}</sup>$  The recommended partial safety factors under seismic action ( $\gamma_{M,seis}$ ) are the same as for static loading

**Table C3:** Characteristic resistance under tension loads in case of fire exposure for design acc. to EN 1992-4:2018, Annex D

				Anchor size										
<b>Essential</b> ch	aracteristics			N	18	M	10	M12		M16				
				red	std	red	std	red	std	red	std			
Steel failure		10,1,11									200			
		R30	[kN]	0,53		1,08		1,	82	3,28				
N	Characteristic	R60	[kN]	0,	42	0,	86	1,	52	2	74			
N <sub>Rk,s,fi</sub>	resistance	R90	[kN]		32	0.	69	1	22		19			
		R120	[kN]		26		60		97		75			
Pull-out failu	ıre				N C.	DAIL E	N DUS							
		R30	[kN]	1,13	1,50	1,75	2,50	/1)	3,25	4,00	6,50			
	Characteristic resistance	R60	[kN]	1,13	1,50	1,75	2,50	/1)	3,25	4,00	6,50			
$N_{Rk,p,fi}$		R90	[kN]	1,13	1.50	1.75	2,50	/1)	3,25	4,00	6,50			
		R120	[kN]	0,90	1,20	1,40	2,00	/1)	2,60	3,20	5,20			
Concrete co	ne and splitting failur	e <sup>2)</sup>		SIL VE	-22-11	1113								
		R30	[kN]	1,16	2,75	1,74	4,80	3,36	7,57	6,09	11,8			
810	Characteristic	R60	[kN]	1,16	2,75	1,74	4,80	3,36	7,57	6,09	11,8			
N <sup>0</sup> Rk,c,fi	resistance	R90	[kN]	1,16	2.75	1,74	4.80	3,36	7,57	6,09	11,8			
		R120	[kN]	0,92	2,20	1,39	3,84	2,69	6,06	4,87	9,45			
Scr,N,fi	Carala	_	[mm]		ħ.			( hef						
Smin	Spacin	Spacing		60	50	80	50	60	60	100	70			
Ccr,N,fi			[mm]		•		2 x	h <sub>ef</sub>						
	Edge distance	[mana]			Fire attac			in = 2 x hef						
Cmin			[mm]	Fir	e attack fr				≥ 300 mm		hef			

<sup>1)</sup> Pull-out isn't decisive

EN 1992-4:2018, Annex D.

Under fire exposure usually cracked concrete is assumed. The design equations are given in EN 1992-4:2018, Annex D.

In the absence of other national regulations the partial safety factor for resistance under fire exposure  $\gamma_{M,fi} = 1,0$  is recommended.

DESA-FIX FTBC A4	
Performance	Annex C (5/6)
Characteristic shear resistance under fire exposure	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2)</sup> As a rule, splitting failure can be neglected when cracked concrete and reinforcement is assumed Design under fire exposure is performed according to the design method given in

**Table C5:** Characteristic resistance under shear loads in case of fire exposure for design acc. to EN 1992-4:2018, Annex D

Essential characteristics				Anchor size							
				M8		M10		M12		M16	
				red	std	red	std	red	std	red	std
Steel failure	without lever arm	S. J. 3 R.									
V <sub>Rk,s,fi</sub>	Characteristic resistance	R30	[kN]	0,73		1,45		2,53		4,71	
		R60	[kN]	0,59		1,16		2,11		3,93	
		R90	[kN]	0,44		0,93		1,69		3,14	
		R120	[kN]	0,37		0,81		1,35		2,51	
Steel failure	with lever arm										
M <sup>0</sup> Rk,s,fi	Characteristic resistance	R30	[Nm]	0,73		1,87		3,93		9,97	
		R60	[Nm]	0,59		1,49		3,28		8,31	
		R90	[Nm]	0,44		1,19		2,62		6,65	
		R120	[Nm]	0,37		1,04		2,10		5,32	
Concrete pry	out failure			1.58							
(0),010	k-factor	k <sub>8</sub>	[-]		1,0		2,0				
V <sup>0</sup> Rk,c,fi	Characteristic resistance	R30	[kN]	1,16	2,75	1,74	9,60	6,72	15,14	12,18	23,62
		R60	[kN]	1,16	2,75	1,74	9,60	6,72	15,14	12,18	23,62
		R90	[kN]	1,16	2,75	1,74	9,60	6,72	15,14	12,18	23,62
		R120	[kN]	0,92	2,20	1,39	7,68	5,38	12,12	9,74	18,90
Concrete edg	je failure							10-11-11	1100		

The initial value  $V^0_{Rk,c,fi}$  of the characteristic resistance in concrete C20/25 to C50/60 under fire exposure may be determined by:

$$V^0_{Rk,c,fi} = 0.25 \times V^0_{Rk,c}$$
 ( $\leq R90$ )  $V^0_{Rk,c,fi} = 0.20 \times V^0_{Rk,c}$  (R120) with  $V^0_{Rk,c}$  initial value of the characteristic resistance in cracked concrete C20/25 under normal temperature.

Design under fire exposure is performed according to the design method given in EN 1992-4:2018, Annex D. Under fire exposure usually cracked concrete is assumed. The design equations are given in EN 1992-4:2018, Annex D. covers design for fire exposure from one side. For fire attack from more than one side the edge distance must be increased to  $c_{min} \ge 300$  mm and  $\ge 2 \times h_{ef}$ .

In the absence of other national regulations the partial safety factor for resistance under fire exposure  $\gamma_{M,fi} = 1,0$  is recommended.

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Performance Characteristic shear resistance under fire exposure	Annex C (6/6)			